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## NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

M.B.A.

SEM: IV - THEORY EXAMINATION (2021 - 2022)

Subject: Financial Derivatives &amp; Risk Management

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

## General Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises three sections, A, B, and C. You are expected to answer them as directed.
2. Section A - Question No- 1 is 1 marker & Question No- 2 carries 2 mark each.
3. Section B - Question No-3 is based on external choice carrying 6 marks each.
4. Section C - Questions No. 4-8 are within unit choice questions carrying 10 marks each.
5. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

## SECTION A

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## 1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. The base year of the BSE-30 Sensitive index (SENSEX) is (CO1) . 1
- (a) 1978-79=100
  - (b) 1975-76=100
  - (c) 1985-86=100
  - (d) 1972-73=100
- 1-b. In case of BSE index futures the monthly series matures on---.(CO1) 1
- (a) First Thursday of month
  - (b) Last Thursday of month
  - (c) first Wednesday of month
  - (d) last wednesday of month
- 1-c. Use of index future for hedging helps us to eliminate the following risk.....(CO2) 1
- (a) Stock specified risk
  - (b) All possible risk
  - (c) No risk
  - (d) Market risk
- 1-d. Holder of an American call option can:....(CO2) 1
- (a) Buy the asset only on expiration
  - (b) Sell the asset on or before expiration
  - (c) Buy the asset on or before expiration
  - (d) Sell the asset only on expiration
- 1 An over the counter option:(CO3) 1
- (a) Is a contract traded on an Exchange
  - (b) Is a contract tailor made to suit individual requirements
  - (c) IS an option on stock of pharmaceutical company
  - (d) Can be Bought from any Option writer
- 1 A stock option is an example of a: (CO3) 1
- (a) Commodity
  - (b) Derivatives instrument
  - (c) Money market instrument
  - (d) Foreign exchange contract
- 1-g. Which of the following are pre determined while issuing a warrant--(CO4) 1

- (a) Price of conversion
  - (b) Number of shares
  - (c) The expiration period
  - (d) All of the above
- 1-h. Which of the following statement is true..(CO4) 1
- (a) Option can be used for hedging the risk
  - (b) Option offer high leverage potentiall
  - (c) Option need not necessarily be exercised
  - (d) All of the above
- 1-i. The risk arising from counterparty's failure to meet its financial obligation is...(CO5) 1
- (a) Market risk
  - (b) Liquidity risk
  - (c) Operation risk
  - (d) Credit risk
- 1-j. Risk is measurable.....(CO5) 1
- (a) Loss
  - (b) Profit
  - (c) Uncertainty
  - (d) None of the above

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Define the concept "Underlying Asset" . (CO1) 2
- 2.b. Discuss hedging or locking in the price of derivatives purchase or sale.(CO2) 2
- 2.c. Discuss risk tolerance.(CO3) 2
- 2.d. Discuss restructuring debt.(CO4) 2
- 2.e. Define the words "Standard deviation and Beta".(CO5) 2

#### SECTION B

30

3. Answer any five of the following:-

- 3-a. Using the names of the derivative assets, describe financial derivatives and their characteristics.(CO1) 6
- 3-b. Write a note on evaluation of derivative markets in India.(CO1) 6
- 3-c. "Future contracts are not tailored-made." Justify. (CO2) 6
- 3-d. "Monetary policy helps to maintain the balance of money." Comment. (CO2) 6
- 3.e. Calculate the delta of an at-the-money six-month option on a non-dividend paying stock when the risk-free interest rate is 5% per annum and stock price volatility is 12.5% per annum. (CO3) 6
- 3.f. Show how a currency SWAP agreement can be taken place. (CO4) 6
- 3.g. "R-squared is a statistical measure that represents the percentage of a fund portfolio or a security's movements". Justify.(CO5) 6

#### SECTION C

50

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Mr. X belongs to 30% tax bracket. He has an option ton invest in 11% taxable corporate bonds or 8% tax-free bonds. Which one and why be selected by him?(CO1) 10
- 4-b. A mill owner enters into 3 months short wheat forward contract on 1st July, 2018 when the spot price was Rs. 10/ per Kg. One contract Is for delivery of 1,000 kgs . What is the gain/loss of the farmer if on maturity, the prevailing price is-(a) Ez.9 per kg, (b) Rs. 12/kg.?(CO1) 10

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. "Wheat and rice are also tradeable in the derivative market". Prove it with suitable example.(CO2) 10
- 5-b. Unilateral transfer or sale of the contract typically not allowed in forward market.(CO2) 10
6. Answer any one of the following:-
- 6-a. A European style put option enables sale of dollar per Rs. 50.00 while it is quoted in spot market at Rs.48.00. Calculate the intrinsic value of the put option.(CO3) 10
- 6-b. Option on ABC 500- Stock price=Rs.120, Call exercise price=Rs. 100, Exercise date=6Months, Estimated standard deviation=30%, current market price=Rs. 28 and Risk-free return=8%p.a. Calculate call option price of the stock as per Black Scholes model. (CO3) 10
7. Answer any one of the following:-
- 7-a. "SWAPS are an agreement between two parties to exchange their future cash flow". Justify it. (CO4) 10
- 7-b. Companies A and B have been offered the following rate per annum on a \$20 million five-year loan: 10  
 Company A - Fixed Rate 12% and LOBOR+0.1%(Floating Rate)  
 Company B- Fixed Rate 13.4% and LOBOR+0.6%(Floating Rate)  
 Companies A requires a floating rate loan, company B requires a fixed rate loan. Design a SWAP that will not a bank acting as intermediary 1.1% per annum and be equally attractive to both companies. (CO4)
8. Answer any one of the following:-
- 8 If you are an equity asset manager and wish to diversify away from stock, what credit derivative would you choose? (CO5) 10
- 8 The stock of Company Z sells for \$ 50 per share, and the same offer the following payoffs for the next year: 10
1. Boom Economy  
Dividend \$3.00  
Stock Price \$51
  2. Good Economy  
Dividend \$2.00  
Stock Price \$47
  3. Normal Economy  
Dividend \$1.60  
Stock Price \$44
  4. Recession Economy  
Dividend \$0.86  
Stock Price \$33
- Calculate the Standard deviation when all the four scenarios are given are equally likely. (CO5)