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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

M.Tech.

SEM: II - THEORY EXAMINATION (2021 - 2022)

Subject: Digital Manufacturing and Automation

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

General Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises three sections, A, B, and C. You are expected to answer them as directed.
2. Section A - Question No- 1 is 1 marker & Question No- 2 carries 2 marks each.
3. Section B - Question No-3 is based on external choice carrying 4 marks each.
4. Section C - Questions No. 4-8 are within unit choice questions carrying 7 marks each.
5. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION A

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1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. The most common type of feed drives used on CNC machines is the: [CO1] 1
- (a) Electric servo motor.
 - (b) Hydraulic drive.
 - (c) Manual crank.
 - (d) Manual/hydraulic system.
- 1-b. Which of the following statement is true with respect to CNC multiple repetitive machining cycles? [CO2] 1
- (a) For boring or internal facing the tool must be located above the cored diameter.
 - (b) Only absolute values may be used for co-ordinate positions.
 - (c) The starting point should be as far away from the workpiece as possible to assist with tool movement.
 - (d) For external turning and facing the tool must be located above and in front of the workpiece.
- 1-c. When referring to CNC operations, an excessive surface cutting speed will result in: [CO3] 1
- (a) Extended tool life.
 - (b) A longer time to machine the workpiece.

- (c) Rapid tool wear.
- (d) A decreased use of coolant.

- 1-d. AVG Robot is placed in which of the following category ? [CO4] 1
- (a) A Mobile Robot
 - (b) A Saturated Robot
 - (c) An Unsaturated Robot
 - (d) A Natural Robot
- 1-e. Cellular manufacturing is an approach whereby production can be done in [CO5] 1
- (a) Small batches
 - (b) Medium batches
 - (c) Large batches
 - (d) Any of the above

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Differentiate the NC and CNC machines. [CO1] 2
- 2.b. Specify the three types of information in a part program required to control a machine. [CO2] 2
- 2.c. Describe how the datum positions are established on turning centres. [CO3] 2
- 2.d. Distinguish between the AGV and Robot. [CO4] 2
- 2.e. Describe various layouts used in FMS. [CO5] 2

SECTION B

20

3. Answer any five of the following:-

- 3-a. Explain open loop and closed loop control system of CNC machines. [CO1] 4
- 3-b. What are the advantages and limitations of using the magnetic tape as a means of storing part programs? [CO1] 4
- 3-c. What are canned cycles? Discuss how a canned cycle is useful in writing a part program? [CO2] 4
- 3-d. Explain how it is possible to machine curves using the true path technique and specify the information that is required. [CO2] 4
- 3.e. Explain the principle of operation of an automatic tool changer. [CO3] 4
- 3.f. Give the classification of robots. [CO4] 4
- 3.g. Explain Computerized material handling system at construction site. [CO5] 4

4. Answer any one of the following:-

4-a. Explain various types of adaptive control systems. what are the various benefits of adaptive control systems? [CO1] 7

4-b. Draw and explain the CIM wheel and state the benefits of CIM. [CO1] 7

5. Answer any one of the following:-

5-a. Explain types of statements used in APT language. [CO2] 7

5-b. What are the main features of CNC Machine Tool? Explain any 10 G-codes and 10 M-codes with a short description. [CO2] 7

6. Answer any one of the following:-

6-a. List and explain the considerations involved in the decision to recondition, recycle, or discard a cutting tool. [CO3] 7

6-b. Explain how the spindle speed and feed rates are determined for (a) milling (b) drilling and (c) turning. [CO3] 7

7. Answer any one of the following:-

7-a. Discuss the various robots control systems in detail. [CO4] 7

7-b. Detail the differences between conventional programming and computer-assisted programming for machining. [CO4] 7

8. Answer any one of the following:-

8-a. Describe the importance of CAD, CAPP & CAM and their effects on quality and quantity of production. [CO5] 7

8-b. What is buffer storage? what are the reasons for implementing buffer storage in an automated production line? [CO5] 7